

Corrected Table 5.4: Clinical Institute Withdrawal Assessment (CIWA)

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Observational assessment. Add up score for 10 criteria = score for person.

<p>1. Nausea and vomiting</p> <p>0. No nausea and no vomiting</p> <p>1. Mild nausea and no vomiting</p> <p>2.</p> <p>3.</p> <p>4. Intermittent nausea, with dry retching</p> <p>5.</p> <p>6.</p> <p>7. Constant nausea, frequent dry retching or vomiting</p>	<p>2. Tremor</p> <p>0. No tremor</p> <p>1. Not visible, but can be felt fingertip to fingertip</p> <p>2.</p> <p>3.</p> <p>4. Moderate</p> <p>5.</p> <p>6.</p> <p>7. Severe, even with arms not extended</p>	<p>3. Sweating</p> <p>0. No sweat visible</p> <p>1. Barely perceptible sweating, palms moist</p> <p>2.</p> <p>3.</p> <p>4. Beads of sweat obvious on forehead</p> <p>5.</p> <p>6.</p> <p>7. Drenching sweats</p>
<p>4. Anxiety</p> <p>0. No anxiety, at ease</p> <p>1. Mildly anxious</p> <p>2.</p> <p>3.</p> <p>4. Moderately anxious, or guarded, so anxiety inferred</p> <p>5.</p> <p>6.</p> <p>7. Equivalent to acute panic states as seen in severe delirium or acute schizophrenic reactions</p>	<p>5. Agitation</p> <p>0. Normal activity</p> <p>1. Somewhat more than normal activity</p> <p>2.</p> <p>3.</p> <p>4. Moderately fidgety and restless</p> <p>5.</p> <p>6.</p> <p>7. Paces back and forth during most of the interview, or constantly thrashes about</p>	<p>6. Tactile disturbances</p> <p>0. None</p> <p>1. Very mild itching, pins and needles, burning or numbness</p> <p>2. Mild itching, pins and needles, burning or numbness</p> <p>3. Moderate itching, pins and needles, burning or numbness</p> <p>4. Moderately severe hallucinations</p> <p>5. Severe hallucinations</p> <p>6. Extremely severe hallucinations</p> <p>7. Continuous hallucinations</p>
<p>7. Auditory disturbances</p> <p>0. Not present</p> <p>1. Very mild harshness or ability to frighten</p> <p>2. Mild harshness or ability to frighten</p> <p>3. Moderate harshness or ability to frighten</p> <p>4. Moderately severe hallucinations</p> <p>5. Severe hallucinations</p> <p>6. Extremely severe hallucinations</p> <p>7. Continuous hallucinations</p>	<p>8. Visual disturbances</p> <p>0. Not present</p> <p>1. Very mild sensitivity</p> <p>2. Mild sensitivity</p> <p>3. Moderate severity</p> <p>4. Moderately severe hallucinations</p> <p>5. Severe hallucinations</p> <p>6. Extremely severe hallucinations</p> <p>7. Continuous hallucinations</p>	<p>9. Headache, fullness in head</p> <p>0. Not present</p> <p>1. Very mild</p> <p>2. Mild</p> <p>3. Moderate</p> <p>4. Moderately severe</p> <p>5. Severe</p> <p>6. Very severe</p> <p>7. Extremely severe</p>
<p>10. Orientation — Ask: Who am I? Where are you? What time of day is it? Has anything been happening in the community?</p> <p>0. Person ✓ Place ✓ Time ✓ Orientated, aware of community events</p> <p>1. Person ✓ Place ✓ Time ✓ Disorientated to community events</p> <p>2. Person ✓ Place ✗ Time ✗ Does not know community events</p> <p>3. Person ? Place ✗ Time ✗ Does not know community events</p> <p>4. Person ✗ Place ✗ Time ✗ Disorientated</p>		